North York Moors National Park Authority

Hambleton District Parish: Ingleby Greenhow		App No. NYM/2018/0542/FL
Proposal:	alterations to windows, doors and granary steps and removal of dormer window together with construction of replacement single storey extension and sun room to North West elevation (part retrospective)	
Location:	Atkinsons Wood Farm, Easby	
Applicant:	Mr P G Yewdall, c/o Agent	
Agent:	Prism Planning Ltd, fao: Mr Steve Barker, Milburn House, 17 Woodland Road, Darlington, Co Durham, DL3 7BJ	
	cision: 12 October 2018 b: 28 February 2019	Grid Ref: 458597 508413

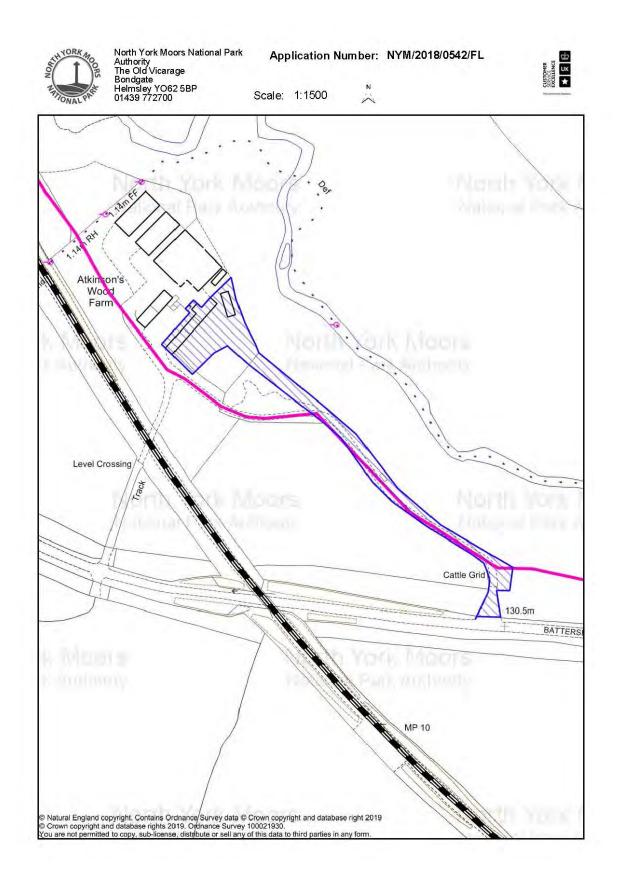
Director of Planning's Recommendation

Approval subject to the following conditions:

1.	The development hereby permitted shall be commenced before the expiration of three
	years from the date of this permission.
2.	Strict Accordance With the Documentation Submitted or Minor Variations - Document
	No's Specified
3.	The accommodation formed within the Byre and Cart Shed hereby approved shall not be
	occupied as a separate independent dwelling and shall remain ancillary to the use of the
	main dwelling known as Atkinson's Wood Farm, shall form and shall remain as part of the
	curtilage of this main dwelling as a single planning unit, and shall be used only for
	members of the family or the occupier of the main dwelling.
4.	Rebuilding Schedule of Works - Submit Details external steps, first floor doorway to byre,
	and roof
5.	External Fixtures
6.	Brick and Tiles to be Approved
7.	Pointing - New Development - Standard Mix
8.	Doors - Finish to be Agreed
9.	Windows - Submit Details of Colour/Finish
10.	Black Painted Cast Iron Rainwater Goods
11.	Prior to the installation of windows and doors in the development hereby permitted details
	of a programme of works to mitigate the impact of the development on any bats at the
	site shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The
	programme shall include a written scheme of mitigation measures including part of the
	roof space to form a bat loft. The work shall be carried out prior to the occupation of the
	dwelling and only in accordance with the details so approved.

Informatives

- 1. Bats
- 2. Development in Accordance with Listed Building consent
- 3. Section 106 Agreement
- 4. Birds







Consultations

Parish – Significant unauthorised work has already taken place. It is not credible that neither the professional Land Agent or tenant did not know of the Listed status of the buildings. The Parish Council believes that this sets a bad example. Is it not their responsibility to check before undertaking works?

- the applications do not include for and take account of the "privies" which have been demolished/ removed from the farmstead. The issue of the removal of the privies was the original reason why the Parish Council contacted the National Park "some considerable time" ago on the basis that the Parish Council was led to believe, at that time, that the privies had just been removed as part of the work undertaken by the present tenant or his estate contractors.

- the application fails to take sufficient account of the bat population. The unconsented works, presumably conducted without the benefit of a Bat Survey, may have already caused significant damage to the bat population. A Bat Survey should be undertake to assess the roosts, including a maternity survey in the summer months before any further potentially damaging work is undertake. If permission is granted then a condition to have bat sympathetic roofing works undertaken to take account of both proposed work and that already completed without authorisation should be included. This should include for protection & replacement of any bat maternity roosts.

- it is not possible to understand if the application is for one or two dwellings or the intention is to have separate dwellings formed or separated from the agricultural land/farm holding. As for the changes to the external appearance of the farmhouse the Parish Council find it is difficult to tell what the full extent of the unauthorised work is and what is been proposed/yet to be undertaken. As such the Parish Council will support the advice of the National Park Conservation Officers on design details.

If the "privies" are subject to a separate Listed Building application or prosecution by the National Park Authority the Parish Council would wish to be consulted and wish to see this concluded as quickly as possible as it is some considerable time since this issue was initially raised with the National Park.

Amended Scheme

Parish Council notes and welcomes the recent minor design improvements to the window and door details in the development. However the Parish Council's original objection to the overall application remains for the reasons given in response dated 25 September. The substantive issues raised by the Parish Council in September have not been addressed e.g. the proper consideration of the bat population and removal of privies, unauthorised work and until they are the Parish Council consider the application should be refused.

Ward -

Highways – There are no local highway authority objections to the proposed development.

Site Notice Expiry Date – 08 October 2018

Background

Atkinson Wood Farmhouse is a Grade II Listed Building with attached byre and cart shed range set in its own grounds and forms part of a working farm steading. It is located along the north eastern boundary of the Park approximately 1.3 kilometres north west of Battersby some 800m south east of Easby.

The farmhouse is early 18th century with attached later 18th century byre and cart-shed range. The range of buildings has undergone a series of unauthorised alterations to both its interior and exterior. These unauthorised alterations have caused harm to the significance of this designated heritage asset. It is considered that "clear and convincing justification" has not been provided for this harm as required by paragraph 194 of the current National Planning Policy Framework (the "NPPF"). The desirability to preserve the significance of the heritage asset is enshrined in Section 16(2) of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990 and reflected in the NPPF.

Following the first enforcement inspection, the applicant ceased work on the development and has not, as yet, recommenced any works to the building. The Listed Building enforcement situation was subject to pre-application discussions. These discussions resulted in the submission of the original scheme attached to this application in an attempt to resolve the unauthorised alterations raised in the enforcement investigation; and to provide for an additional sunroom on the rear of the building; the replacement of the single storey rear extension to provide porch, utility, shower and w.c. accommodation; and the conversion of the byre and cart shed to provide additional living accommodation.

The Building Conservation Team reviewed the original application plans and raised concerns in respect of:

- The window details being incorrect for the farmhouse and attached byre and cart shed.
- The level of detail submitted in respect of the re-instatement of the flat opening in the western gable.
- The design, scale and massing of the replacement rear extension and its impact on the significance of the farmstead setting and the adjacent Listed barns.
- The level of detail submitted in respect of the reinstatement of the external steps and the removal of the unauthorised dormer above the door.

In addition to the above concerns, they raised strong objections against the porch on the north east elevation of the proposed rear extension; and to the proposed sun room located between the rear extension and external steps to the first floor of the byre.

These matters were passed back to the applicant and as a result of further discussions; amended plans were received on 13 November 2018. The plans included additional details in respect of the windows, doors, ironmongery, the omission of the sun room and alterations to the design scale and massing of the rear extension to reflect the former historical brick built extension. The applicant has agreed to enter into a Section 106 Agreement to ensure that the external doors will revert back to inward opening and the security lights will be removed when he vacates the property.

In addition to the reinstatement of the features that were removed from the Listed Building, this application relates to the rebuilding of the previously altered rear extension and the conversion of the byre and cart shed to living accommodation. The proposed rear extension will provide an entrance porch, utility, wc and shower and is to be constructed from brick to match that of the previous rear extension with a pantile roof over. The conversion will

Background continued

provide an interlinked door into the main dwelling leading to a bed sitting room, wet room, entrance hall, and kitchen dining room.

Main Issues

Core Policy G of the NYM Core Strategy 2008, amongst things, states that historic assets will be conserved and that particular protection will be given to the elements of Listed Buildings which contribute to their character and setting. Development Policy 5 advises that only alterations and extensions which would not have an unacceptable impact will be permitted. Development Policy 19 confirms that development in the curtilage of a dwelling must be sympathetic to the host building and setting; does not impact upon residential amenities; and annexed accommodation is ancillary to the main dwelling.

National planning guidance contained in the NPPF, principally in section 12, recognises the benefits of putting Listed Buildings to viable uses albeit ensuring any changes are consistent with their conservation.

The Authority's Historic Building Officers have been closely involved in both the enforcement case and this alternative to 'putting the building back to how it was'. During the course of the enforcement investigation and application process the applicant has indicated that they will ensure the works are actually undertaken to remedy the previous breaches as they wish to occupy the property as soon as possible. Therefore it is not considered that a specific condition stipulating a time frame for the completion of the works is required.

It is your Historic Building Officer's views that the scheme submitted and subsequently amended now represents an acceptable way forward of bringing the building back into a viable historic asset which is consistent with good conservation practise.

The Parish Council has raised several objections to the scheme and has recognised that the scheme has been amended and are favourable to the detail changes in the doors and windows. The Parish Council has confirmed that their original material considerations raised in respect of the privies, bat population and conversion are still outstanding. In that respect they are addressed as follows:

The 'privies' are attached to the Listed barns adjacent to the rear of the farmhouse and as such fall outside the parameters of this application and therefore will be dealt with separately.

The bat population issues were referred to the Authority's Ecologist who has considered this matter. It is recognised that the building has stood unused and open for some time. However, the building could have provided suitable roosting habitat as it is located in an area of excellent bat habitat meaning its loss could be detrimental to the local bat population. On that basis, it is considered appropriate that the scheme must include some compensatory bat roost habitat to be incorporated into the fabric of the building. As the building is Listed, bat boxes would likely not be appropriate, and would not be considered adequate compensation given the potential that a maternity roost and/or void dwelling bats may previously have been in the building. The simplest and most logical option would therefore be to require that at least part of the roof. Therefore a condition requiring the submission of details of a scheme to be approved by the Authority is recommended.

With regard to whether the building will contain one or two dwellings, the amended plans show that the farmhouse and converted byre and cart shed will remain as one dwelling.

Main Issues continued

The conversion will form 'annexed' family accommodation. At this point in time the Authority is not aware of the land holding being separated from the Listed range of buildings.

The applicant's personal circumstance has meant that external lighting has been installed on the Listed Building and the external doors will open outwards. These items do cause harm to the significance of the Listed Building. However taking into consideration the applicant's circumstance, it has been agreed that a Section 106 Agreement will be entered into to ensure that the external lighting is removed from the Listed Building and the outward opening doors are returned to inward opening doors as and when the applicant vacates the premise.

The key elements involve the installation of appropriate fenestration; reinstatement of the external staircase; removal of the unacceptable single storey extension; and the sympathetic conversion of the byre and cart shed to form annexed accommodation. It is considered that these elements have been sympathetically designed to retain the historic significance of the building whilst providing a use for the redundant farm buildings.

Details in respect of the rebuilding of the external staircase, external fixtures, pointing, door and window finishes are to be subject to condition for agreement by the Authority. The materials including rain water goods, bricks and tiles are to be conditioned to ensure the Listed Building is appropriately conserved.

On the basis of the above it is considered that the proposed scheme successfully resolves the enforcement issues relating to this range of Listed Buildings and achieves a sensitively designed scheme of conversion. Therefore the proposed development complies with local plan policies and is recommended for conditional approval.

Contribution to Management Plan Objectives

Approval is considered likely to help meet Policies E5, E6 and E8 which seeks to conserve or restore built heritage using local materials, styles and building techniques; and to increase the knowledge, awareness and understanding of built heritage.

Explanation of how the Authority has Worked Positively with the Applicant/Agent

During the course of the last six months, Officers have worked with the applicant and his agent to create a scheme of works to restore the character and fabric of this important Listed Building.